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The first part of the paper discusses the importance of understanding the cultural context of the research. It highlights the need for researchers to be sensitive to the values and beliefs of the communities they are studying. This is particularly important in the field of education, where cultural differences can significantly impact learning outcomes.

The second part of the paper focuses on the methodology used in the study. It describes the process of selecting participants, collecting data, and analyzing the results. The authors emphasize the importance of using a mixed-methods approach to gain a comprehensive understanding of the research topic.

The third part of the paper presents the findings of the study. It discusses the results of the quantitative data analysis and the insights gained from the qualitative interviews. The authors conclude that there are significant cultural differences in the way that students learn and that these differences should be taken into account when designing educational programs.

Finally, the paper offers some suggestions for future research. It suggests that further studies should be conducted to explore the cultural factors that influence learning outcomes in different contexts. The authors also recommend that educators should be trained to recognize and respond to the cultural needs of their students.

The authors would like to thank the following people for their assistance in the study: [Name], [Name], and [Name].

The authors also would like to thank the following organizations for their support: [Organization], [Organization], and [Organization].

AMERICAN PUBLIC MEN

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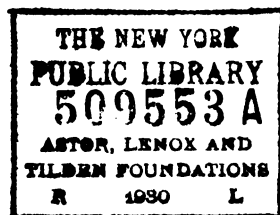
AMERICAN PUBLIC MEN

A MANUAL FOR
AUTOGRAPH
COLLECTORS

COMPILED BY
JOHN A. LARKIN

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NEW YORK

2. K.



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By JOHN A. LARKIN

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PREFATORY NOTE

This book was compiled in the hope that it might be of use to the American autograph collector, for a convenient pocket reference as to the names of the members of the early congresses of this country, date and length of their terms, with the States which they represented, and other data.

The lists are all complete with the exception of the Continental Congress. As many members did not attend, it is almost impossible to furnish a perfect list. Careful investigations discover new names from time to time. It is believed that this book contains the names of all who are known to have been chosen.

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**DELEGATES TO THE STAMP ACT CON-
GRESS, OCTOBER 7, 1765, IN THE
ORDER IN WHICH THEY AN-
SWERED THE REQUEST**

Massachusetts,	James Otis Oliver Partridge Timothy Ruggles*
South Carolina,	Thomas Lynch Christopher Gadsden John Rutledge
Pennsylvania,	John Dickinson John Morton George Bryan
Rhode Island,	Metcalf Bowler Henry Ward
Connecticut,	Eliphalet Dyer David Rowland William S. Johnson
Delaware,	Thomas McKean Cæsar Rodney
Maryland,	William Murdock Edward Tilghman Thomas Ringgold

New Jersey,	Robert Ogden*
	Hendrick Fisher
	Joseph Borden
New York,	Robert R. Livingston
	John Cruger
	Philip Livingston
	William Bayard
	Leonard Lispenard

NOTE.—New Hampshire, Virginia, North Carolina and Georgia were not represented in this Congress.

*Timothy Ruggles and Robert Ogden were very conservative, and afterward became Tories.

**SIGNERS OF THE MECKLENBURG DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE,
MAY, 1775**

**Abraham Alexander
Thomas Polk
David Reese
Hezekiah Alexander
Robert Irwin
Will Kennon
Benjamin Patton
John Davidson
John Flennikin
Henry Downs
Ezra Alexander
Ephraim Brevard
Adam Alexander
John McKnitt Alexander
John Pfffer
Richard Barry
John Foard
William Graham
Waightstile Avery
Charles Alexander
Robert Harris
Neill Morrison
James Harris**

GENERALS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR

GENERAL AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

George Washington. June 15, 1775, to Dec. 23, 1783

MAJOR-GENERALS

Artemas Ward. June 17, 1775, to Apr. 23, 1776

Charles Lee. June 17, 1775, to Jan. 10, 1780.

Philip Schuyler. June 19, 1775, to Apr. 19, 1779

Israel Putnam. June 19, 1775, to June 3, 1783

Richard Montgomery. Dec. 9, 1775, to Dec. 31, 1775

John Thomas. Mar. 6, 1776, to June 2, 1776

Horatio Gates. May 16, 1776, to Nov. 3, 1783

William Heath. Aug. 9, 1776, to Nov. 3, 1783

Joseph Spencer. Aug. 9, 1776, to Jan. 13, 1778

John Sullivan. Aug. 9, 1779, to Nov. 30, 1779

Nathanael Greene. Aug. 9, 1776, to Nov. 3, 1783

Benedict Arnold. Feb. 17, 1777, to Sept. 25, 1780

William Alexander, Lord Stirling. Feb. 19, 1777, to Jan. 15, 1783

Thomas Miffin. Feb. 19, 1777, to Feb. 25, 1779

Arthur St. Clair. Feb. 19, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783

Adam Stephen. Feb. 19, 1777, to Nov. 20, 1777

Benjamin Lincoln. Feb. 19, 1777, to Oct. 29, 1783

Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert Dumotier, Marquis de Lafayette. July 31, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783

Philippe du Coudray. Aug. 11, 1777, to Sept. 15,
1777
John, Baron de Kalb. Sept. 15, 1777, to Aug. 19,
1780
Robert Howe. Oct. 20, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
Alexander McDougall. Oct. 20, 1777, to Nov. 3,
1783
Thomas Conway. Dec. 13, 1777, to Apr. 28, 1778
Friedrich Wilhelm August Heinrich Ferdinand, Baron
Steuben. May 5, 1778, to April 15, 1784
William Smallwood. Sept. 15, 1780, to Nov. 3, 1783
Samuel Holden Parsons. Oct. 23, 1780, to July 22,
1782
Henry Knox. Nov. 15, 1781, to June 20, 1784
The Chevalier Louis Lebegue Duportail. Nov. 16,
1781, to Oct. 10, 1783
William Moultrie. Oct. 15, 1782, to Nov. 3, 1783

MAJOR-GENERALS BY BREVET
Resolution of September 30, 1783

(Their terms of service appear in the list containing their names as brigadier-generals.)

James Clinton	George Weedon
Lachlan McIntosh	George Clinton
John Glover	Edward Hand
John Paterson	Charles Scott
Anthony Wayne	Jedediah Huntington
John Philip DeHaas	John Stark
Peter Muhlenberg	

BRIGADIER-GENERALS

Horatio Gates. June 17, 1775, to May 16, 1776
John Thomas. June 22, 1775, to Mar. 6, 1776
Richard Montgomery. June 22, 1775, to Dec. 9, 1775
David Wooster. June 22, 1775, to May 2, 1777
William Heath. June 22, 1775, to Aug. 9, 1776
Joseph Spencer. June 22, 1775, to Aug. 9, 1776
John Sullivan. June 22, 1775, to Aug. 9, 1776
Nathanael Greene. June 22, 1775, to Aug. 9, 1776
Seth Pomeroy. June 22, 1775. Declined the appointment, and was superseded on July 19, 1775
Joseph Frye. Jan. 10, 1776, to Apr. 23, 1776
Benedict Arnold. Jan. 10, 1776, to Feb. 17, 1777
John Armstrong, Sr. Mar. 1, 1776, to Apr. 4, 1777
William Thompson. Mar. 1, 1776, to Sept. 3, 1781
Andrew Lewis. Mar. 1, 1776, to Apr. 15, 1777
James Moore. Mar. 1, 1776, to Apr. 9, 1777
William Alexander, Lord Stirling. Mar. 1, 1776, to Feb. 19, 1777
Robert Howe. Mar. 1, 1776, to Oct. 20, 1777
Friedrich Wilhelm, Baron de Woedtke. Mar. 16, 1776, to July 28, 1776
Thomas Mifflin. May 16, 1776, to Feb. 19, 1777
John Whetcomb. June 5, 1776. Declined the appointment
Hugh Mercer. June 5, 1776, to Jan. 11, 1777
James Reed. Aug. 9, 1776, to Sept., 1776
John Nixon. Aug. 9, 1776, to Sept. 12, 1780

Arthur St. Clair. Aug. 9, 1776, to Feb. 19, 1777
 Alexander McDougall. Aug. 9, 1776, to Oct. 20,
 1777
 Samuel Holden Parsons. Aug. 9, 1776, to Oct. 23,
 1780
 James Clinton. Aug. 9, 1776, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Adam Stephen. Sept. 4, 1776, to Feb. 19, 1777
 Christopher Gadsden. Sept. 16, 1776, to Oct. 2,
 1777
 William Moultrie. Sept. 16, 1776, to Oct. 15, 1782
 Lachlan McIntosh. Sept. 16, 1776, to Nov. 3, 1783
 William Maxwell. Oct. 23, 1776, to July 25, 1780
 William Smallwood. Oct. 23, 1776, to Sept. 15, 1780
 The Chevalier Matthias Alexis de Roche Fermoy.
 Nov. 5, 1776, to Jan. 31, 1778
 The Chevalier de Preudhomme de Borre. Dec. 1,
 1776, to Sept. 14, 1777
 Henry Knox. Dec. 27, 1776, to Nov. 15, 1781
 Francis Nash. Feb. 5, 1777, to Oct. 17, 1777
 John Cadwalader. Feb. 21, 1777. Declined the ap-
 pointment
 Enoch Poor. Feb. 21, 1777, to Sept. 8, 1780
 John Glover. Feb. 21, 1777, to July 22, 1782
 John Paterson. February 21, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Anthony Wayne. Feb. 21, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 James M. Varnum. Feb. 21, 1777, to Mar. 5, 1779
 John Philip DeHaas. Feb. 21, 1777, to——, 1783
 William Woodford. Feb. 21, 1777, to Nov. 13, 1780
 Peter Muhlenberg. Feb. 21, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783

George Weedon. February 21, 1777, to June, 1783
 George Clinton. Mar. 25, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Edward Hand. Apr. 1, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Charles Scott. Apr. 1, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Ebenezer Learned. Apr. 2, 1777, to Mar. 24, 1778
 Jedediah Huntington. May 12, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Joseph Reed. May 12, 1777, to June 9, 1777
 Thomas Conway. May 13, 1777, to Dec. 13, 1777
 Casimir, Count Pulaski. Sept. 15, 1777, to Oct. 11,
 1779
 John Stark. Oct. 4, 1777, to Nov. 3, 1783
 The Chevalier Louis Lebegue Duportail. Nov. 17,
 1777, to Nov. 16, 1781
 Jethro Sumner. Jan. 9, 1779, to Nov. 3, 1783
 James Hogun. Jan. 9, 1779, to Jan. 4, 1781
 Isaac Huger. Jan. 9, 1779, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Mordecai Gist. Jan. 9, 1779, to Nov. 3, 1783
 William Irvine. May 12, 1779, to November 3, 1783
 Daniel Morgan. Oct. 13, 1780, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Otho Holland Williams. May 9, 1782, to Jan. 16,
 1783
 John Greateon. Jan. 7, 1783, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Rufus Putnam. Jan. 7, 1783, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Elias Dayton. Jan. 7, 1783, to Nov. 3, 1783
 Charles Tufin Armand, Marquis de la Rouarie,
 Mar. 26, 1783, to Nov. 3, 1783

BRIGADIER-GENERALS BY BREVET
Under Various Resolutions of Congress

James Wilkinson. Nov. 6, 1777, to Mar. 6, 1778
The Chevalier de la Neuville. Aug. 14, 1778, to
Dec. 4, 1778.

Moses Hazen. June 29, 1781, to Jan. 1, 1783
Thaddeus Kosciuszko. Oct. 13, 1783, to Nov. 3, 1783
Stephen Moylan. Nov. 3, 1783
Samuel Elbert. Nov. 3, 1783
Charles Cotesworth Pinckney. Nov. 3, 1783
William Russell. Nov. 3, 1783

Resolution of September 30, 1783

George Baylor	John Nevil (or Neville)
Daniel Brodhead	Lewis Nicola
Richard Butler	Mathias Ogden
Thomas Clark	Elisha Sheldon
John Crane	William Shepard
Christian Febiger	Walter Stewart
John Gibson	Herman Swift
John Gunby	Benjamin Tupper
Richard Humpton	Philip Van Cortlandt
Henry Jackson	Gozen (or Gosse) Var
Michael Jackson	Schaick
John Lamb	Joseph Vose
Monsieur de Laumoy	Samuel B. Webb
George Mathews	

**MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE AP
POINTED TO DRAW UP THE
DECLARATION OF
INDEPENDENCE**

John Adams, Mass.

Benjamin Franklin, Pa.

Thomas Jefferson, Va.

Philip Livingston, N. Y.

Roger Sherman, Conn.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

John Adams, Mass.	Francis Hopkinson, N. J.
Samuel Adams, Mass.	Sam'l Huntington, Conn.
Josiah Bartlett, N. H.	Thomas Jefferson, Va.
Carter Braxton, Va.	Francis Lightfoot Lee, Va.
Charles Carroll, of Car-	Richard Henry Lee, Va.
rollton, Md.	Francis Lewis, N. Y.
Samuel Chase, Md.	Philip Livingston, N. Y.
Abraham Clark, N. J.	Thomas Lynch, Jr., S. C.
George Clymer, Pa.	Thomas McKean, Pa.
William Ellery, R. I.	Arthur Middleton, S. C.
William Floyd, N. Y.	Lewis Morris, N. Y.
Benjamin Franklin, Pa.	Robert Morris, Pa.
Elbridge Gerry, Mass.	John Morton, Pa.
Button Gwinnett, Ga.	Thomas Nelson, Jr., Va.
Lyman Hall, Ga.	William Paca, Md.
John Hancock, Mass.	Rob't Treat Paine, Mass.
Benjamin Harrison, Va.	John Penn, N. C.
John Hart, N. J.	George Read, Del.
Joseph Hewes, N. C.	Caesar Rodney, Del.
Thomas Heyward, Jr., S. C.	George Ross, Pa.
William Hooper, N. C.	Benjamin Rush, Md.
Stephen Hopkins, R. I.	Edw'd Rutledge, Jr., S. C.

Roger Sherman, Conn.	William Whipple, N. H.
James Smith, Pa.	William Williams, Conn.
Richard Stockton, N. J.	James Wilson, Pa.
Thomas Stone, Md.	John Witherspoon, N. J.
George Taylor, Pa.	Oliver Wolcott, Conn.
Matthew Thornton, N. H.	George Wythe, Va.
George Walton, Ga.	

**SIGNERS OF THE ARTICLES OF CONFED-
ERATION, JULY 9, 1778**

New Hampshire, Josiah Bartlett

John Wentworth, Jr., Aug. 8, 1778

Massachusetts, John Hancock
Samuel Adams
Elbridge Gerry
Francis Dana
James Lovell
Samuel Holten

Rhode Island, William Ellery
Henry Marchant
John Collins

Connecticut, Roger Sherman
Samuel Huntington
Oliver Wolcott
Titus Hosmer
Andrew Adams

New York, James Duane
Francis Lewis
William Duer
Gouverneur Morris

New Jersey, John Witherspoon
Nath. Scudder, Nov. 26, 1778

Pennsylvania, Robert Morris
Daniel Roberdeau
Jonathan Bayard Smith
William Clingan

	Joseph Reed, July 22, 1778
Delaware,	Thomas McKean, Feb. 12, 1779
	John Dickinson, May 5, 1779
	Nicholas Van Dyke
Maryland,	John Hanson, March 1, 1781
	Daniel Carroll, March 1, 1781
Virginia,	Richard Henry Lee
	John Banister
	Thomas Adams
	John Harvie
	Francis Lightfoot Lee
North Carolina,	John Penn, July 21, 1778
	Cornelius Harnett
	John Williams
South Carolina,	Henry Laurens
	William Henry Drayton
	Thomas Heyward, Jr.
	John Mathews
	Richard Hutson
Georgia,	John Walton, July 24, 1778
	Edward Telfair
	Edward Langworthy

PRESIDENTS OF THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Peyton Randolph, Va., Sept. 5, 1774
Henry Middleton, S. C., Oct. 22, 1774
John Hancock, Mass., May 24, 1775
Henry Laurens, S. C., Nov. 1, 1777
John Jay, N. Y., December 10, 1778
Samuel Huntington, Conn., Sept. 28, 1779
Thomas McKean, Del., July 10, 1781
John Hanson, Md., Nov. 5, 1781
Elias Boudinot, N. J., Nov. 4, 1782
Thomas Mifflin, Pa., Nov. 3, 1783
Richard Henry Lee, Va., Nov. 30, 1784
Nathaniel Gorham, Mass., June 6, 1786
Arthur St. Clair, Pa., February 2, 1787
Cyrus Griffin, Va., Jan. 22, 1788

**MEMBERS OF THE CONTINENTAL
CONGRESS**

1774-1789

Adams, Andrew, Conn., '77-'80, '80-'82
Adams, John, Mass., '74-'78, '88
Adams, Samuel, Mass., '74-'78, '81
Adams, Thomas, Va., '78-'80
Alexander, Robert, Md., '75-'77
Allen, Andrew, Pa., '75-'76
Alsop, John, N. Y., '74-'76
Andrew, Benjamin, Ga., '80. Did not attend
Armstrong, John, Sr., Pa., '79-'80
Armstrong, John, Jr., Pa., '87-'88
Arnold, Jonathan, R. I., '82-'84
Arnold, Peleg, R. I., '87-'89
Ashe, John B., N. C., '87-'88
Atkinson, George, N. H., '80-'85
Atlee, Samuel John, Pa., '78-'82
Baldwin, Abraham, Ga., '85, '88
Banister, John, Va., '78
Barnwell, Robert, S. C., '89
Bartlett, Josiah, N. H., '75-'76, '78
Bassett, Richard, Del.
Bayard, John, Pa., '85-'87
Beatty, John, N. J., '83-'85
Bedford, Gunning, Sr., Del., '83-'85, '87
Bedford, Gunning, Jr., Del., '83-'86
Bee, Thomas, S. C., '80-'82

Bellows, Benjamin, appointed '81. Declined
 Benson, Egbert, N. Y., '84-'85, '87-'88
 Beresford, Richard, S. C., '83-'85
 Biddle, Clement, Pa.
 Biddle, Edward, Pa., '74-'75, '78-'79
 Bingham, William, Pa., '87-'88
 Blair, John, Va., '81
 Blanchard, Jonathan, N. H., '83-'84
 Bland, Richard, Va., '74-'75
 Bland, Theodoric, Va., '80-'83
 Bloodworth, Timothy, N. C., '86-'87
 Blount, William, N. C., '82-'83, '86-'87
 Boerum, Simon, N. Y., '74-'75
 Boudinott, Elias, N. J., '78, '81-'84
 Bowdoin, James, Mass., '74, '87. Did not attend
 Bradford, William, R. I., '76. Did not attend
 Braxton, Carter, Va., '75-'76, '77-'83, '85-'86
 Brevard, Ephraim, N. C., '81
 Brown, John, R. I., '84. Did not attend
 Brown, John, Va., '87-'88
 Brown, John, Mass., elected '75. Did not attend
 Brownson, Nathan, Ga., '76-'77
 Bull, John, S. C., '84-'87
 Bulloch, Archibald, Ga., '75-'76
 Burke, Thomas, N. C., '76-'81
 Burnet, William, N. J., '80-'81
 Burton, Robert, N. C., '87-'88
 Butler, Pierce, S. C., '82, '87
 Cadwalader, Lambert, N. J., '84-'87

Canfield, John, Conn., elected '86. Did not attend
 Carmichael, William, Md., '78-'80
 Carrington, Edward, Va., '76, '78, '86
 Carroll, Charles, Md., '75
 Carroll, Charles, of Carrollton, Md., '76, '77-'78
 Carroll, Daniel, Md., '84, '85
 Caswell, Richard, N. C., '74-'76
 Champlin, George, R. I., '85-'86. Did not attend
 Chandler, C. C., Conn., elected '85. Did not attend
 Chase, Jeremiah T., Md., '83-'84
 Chase, Samuel, Md., '74-'78, '84-'85
 Chester, John, Conn., elected '83. Did not attend
 Clark, Abraham, N. J., '76-'78, '80-'82, '86-'88
 Clarkson, Matthew, Pa., '85
 Clay, Joseph, Ga., '78-'80
 Clingan, William, Pa., '77-'79
 Clinton, George, N. Y., '75-'76
 Clymer, George, Pa., '76-'78, '80-'83
 Cocke, William, State of Franklin, '85
 Collins, John, R. I., '78-80, '82-'83
 Condict, Silas, N. J., '81-'84
 Contee, Benjamin, Md., '87-'88
 Cooke, Joseph P., Conn., '85, '87, '88
 Cooper, John, N. J., '76
 Cornell, Ezekiel, R. I., '80-'83
 Cox, Tench, Pa., '88
 Crane, Stephen, N. J., '74-'76
 Cumming, William, N. C., '85
 Cushing, Nathan, Mass., '84. Declined
 Cushing, Thomas, Mass., '74-'76

Dalton, Tristram, Mass., '83, '84
 Dana, Francis, Mass., '77, '83, '84-'85
 Dane, Nathan, Mass., '85-'88
 Danielson, Timothy, Mass., '81-'83
 Dawson, John, Va., '88
 Dayton, Elias, N. J., '87-'88
 Dayton, Jonathan, N. J., '88
 Deane, Silas, Conn., '74-'76
 De Hart, John, N. J., '74-'76
 De Witt, Charles, N. Y., '84-'85
 Dick, Samuel, N. J., '83-'85
 Dickinson, John, Pa., '74-'76. Del., '76-'77, '79-'80
 Dickinson, Philemon, Del., '82-'83
 Dow, Moses, N. H., '84
 Drayton, William Henry, S. C., '78-'79
 Duane, James, N. Y., '74-'84
 Duer, William, N. Y., '77-'78
 Duffield, Samuel, Pa., '78
 Dyer, Eliphalet, Conn., '74-'79, '80-'83
 Edwards, Pierpont, Conn., '87-'88
 Edwards, Timothy, Mass., '78
 Elbert, Samuel, Ga.
 Ellery, William, R. I., '76-'81, '83-'85
 Ellsworth, Oliver, Conn., '79, '80, '82, '83
 Elmer, Jonathan, N. J., '76-'78, '81-'83, '87
 Evans, John, Del., '76-'77
 Eveleigh, Nicholas, S. C., '81-'82, '83
 Fell, John, N. J., '78-'80
 Few, William, Ga., '80-'82, '86-'88

Fitzhugh, William, Va., '79-'80
 Fitzsimons, Thomas, Pa., '82-'83
 Fleming, William, Va., '79-'81
 Floyd, William, N. Y., '74-'77, '78-'84
 Folsom, Nathaniel, N. H., '74-'75, '77-'80
 Forbes, James, Md., '78-'80
 Forrest, Uriah, Md., '86-'87
 Foster, Abiel, N. H., '83-'85
 Franklin, Benjamin, Pa., '75-'76
 Frelinghuysen, Frederick, N. J., '75, '78-'79, '82-'83
 Frost, George, N. H., '77-'79
 Gadsden, Christopher, S. C., '74-'76
 Galloway, Joseph, Pa., '74-'75
 Gansevoort, Leonard, N. Y., '88
 Gardner, John, R. I., '89
 Gardner, Joseph, Pa., '85
 Gardner, Silvester, R. I. Did not attend
 Gelston, David, N. Y., '89. Did not attend
 Gerry, Elbridge, Mass., '76-'81, '82-'85
 Gervais, John L., S. C., '83
 Gibbons, William, Ga., '84
 Giles, Edward, Mtl.
 Gillon, Alexander, S. C., '84
 Gilman, John Taylor, N. H., '83
 Gilman, Nicholas, N. H., '86-'88
 Goldsborough, Robert, Md., '74-'76
 Gorham, Nathaniel, Mass., '82, '84-'87, '88
 Grantham, Isaac, Del., '87
 Grayson, William, Va., '85-'87

Griffin, Cyrus, Va., '78-'79, '87-'88
 Gunn, James, Ga., 1787. Did not attend
 Gwinnett, Button, Ga., '76-'77
 Habersham, John, Ga., '85
 Habersham, Joseph, Ga., '86
 Hall, John, Md., '75-'76, '84
 Hall, Lyman, Ga., '75-'79
 Hamilton, Alexander, N. Y., '83, '88
 Hancock, John, Mass., '75-'80, '86
 Hand, Edward, Pa., '83-'84
 Hanson, John, Md., '80-'83
 Hardy, Samuel, Va., '83-'85
 Haring, John, N. Y., '74, '85-'86
 Harnett, Cornelius, N. C., '77-'80
 Harrison, Benjamin, Va., '74-'78
 Harrison, William, Md., '85, '87
 Hart, John, N. J., '76
 Hartley, Thomas, Pa.
 Harvie, John, Va., '77-'78
 Hathorn, John, N. Y. Did not attend
 Hawkins, Benjamin, N. C., '81-'84, '87.
 Hazard, Jonathan J., R. I., '87-'89
 Hemsley, William, Md., '82-'84, '86
 Henderson, Thomas, N. J., '79
 Henry, James, Va., '80
 Henry, John, Jr., Md., '78-'81, '84-'87
 Henry, Patrick, Va., '74-'75
 Henry, William, Pa., '84-'86
 Hewes, Joseph, N. C., '74-'77, '79

Heyward, Thomas, Jr., S. C., '76-'78
 Higginson, Stephen, Mass., '82, '83
 Hill, Whitmill, N. C., '78-'81
 Hillhouse, James, Conn. Did not attend. Elected '87
 Hillhouse, William, Conn. Did not attend. Ap-
 pointed '83
 Hindman, William, Md., '85-'87
 Holden, Thomas, R. I. Did not attend
 Holten, Samuel, Mass., '77-'81, '82, '84, '86
 Hooper, William, N. C., '74-'77
 Hopkins, Stephen, R. I., '74-'80
 Hopkinson, Francis, N. J., '76
 Hornblower, Josiah, N. J., '85-'86
 Hosmer, Titue, Conn., '78, '79
 Houston, William C., N. J., '79-'81, '84
 Hustoun, John, Ga., '75-'77
 Hustoun, William, Ga., '84-'87
 Howard, John E., Md., '88
 Howell, David R. I., '82-'85
 Howly, Richard, Ga., '80, '81
 Huger, Daniel, S. C., '86-'88
 Humphreys, Charles, Pa., '74-'76
 Huntington, Benjamin, Conn., '80, '82, '84
 Huntington, Samuel, Conn., '76-'81, '83
 Hutson, Richard, S. C., '78, '79
 Ingersoll, Jared, Pa., '81
 Irvine, William, Pa., '86-'88
 Izard, Ralph, S. C., '83, '84
 Jackson, David, Pa., '86

Jackson, Jonathan, Mass., '82
Jay, John, N. Y., '74-'76, '78-'79, '84-'85
Jefferson, Thomas, Va., '75-'78, '83-'85
Jenifer, Daniel, of St. Thomas, Md., '79-'82
Johnson, Thomas, Md., '74-'76
Johnson, William S., Conn., '86, '87
Johnston, Charles, N. C., '84. Did not attend
Johnston, Samuel, N. C., '80-'82
Jones, Allen, N. C., '80
Jones, Gabriel, Va., '79. Did not attend
Jones, Joseph, Va., '77, '80-'83
Jones, Noble W., Ga., '75, '81-'83
Jones, Samuel, N. Y. Did not attend
Jones, Willie, N. C., '80
Kean, John, S. C., '85-'87
Kearney, Dyre, Del., '87-'88
King, Rufus, Mass., '84-'87
Kinloch, Francis, S. C., '80
Kinsey, James, N. J., '74, 75
Langdon, John, N. H., '75-'77, '86-'87
Langdon, Woodbury, N. H., '80
Langworthy, Edward, Ga., '77-'79
Lansing, John, N. Y., '84-'88
Latimer, Henry, Del. Appointed '84. Did not attend
Laurens, Henry, S. C., '77-'80
Law, Richard, Conn., '74, '82
Laurance, John, N. Y., '85-'87
Lee, Arthur, Va., '81-'84
Lee, Francis Lightfoot, Va., '75-'80

Lee, Henry, Va., '85-'88
 Lee, Richard Bland, Va.
 Lee, Richard Henry, Va., '74-'80, '84-'87
 Lee, Thomas Sim, Md., '83
 Lewis, Francis, N. Y., '75-'79
 L'Hommedieu, Ezra, N. Y., '79-'83, '88
 Lincoln, Levi, Mass., elected '81. Did not attend
 Livermore, Samuel, N. H., '80-'83, '86
 Livingston, Philip, N. Y., '74-'78
 Livingston, Robert R., N. Y., '75-'77, '79-81, '84-'85
 Livingston, Walter, N. Y., '84, '85
 Livingston, William, N. J., '74-'76
 Lloyd, Edward, Md., '84
 Lloyd, James, Md.
 Long, Pierce, N. H., '84-86
 Lovell, James, Mass., '77-'82
 Low, Isaac, N. Y., '74
 Lowell, John, Mass., '82, '84
 Lowndes, Rawlins, S. C., '79
 Lynch, Thomas, S. C., '74-'76
 Lynch, Thomas, Jr., S. C., '76-'77
 McClurg, James, Va.
 McComb, Eleazer, Del., '83-'84
 McDougall, Alexander, N. Y., '82, '85
 McDowell, Joseph, N. C. Did not attend
 McHenry, James, Md., '83-'86
 McIntosh, Lachlan, Ga., '84
 McKean, Thomas, Pa., '74-'76, '78-'83
 McKinley, John, Del. Appointed '84. Did not attend

McLene, James, Pa., '78-'80
 Macon, Nathaniel, N. C., '87. Did not attend
 Madison, James, Jr., Va., '80-'83, '86-'88
 Manning, James, R. I., '86
 Manton, Daniel, R. I., '87. Did not attend
 Marchant, Henry, R. I., '77-'80, '84
 Martin, Alexander, N. C., '87. Did not attend
 Martin, Luther, Md., '85
 Mason, George, Va., '77. Declined
 Mathews, John, S. C., '78-'82
 Matlack, Timothy, Pa., '81
 Mercer, James, Va., '79
 Mercer, John F., Va., '83-'85
 Meredith, Samuel, Pa., '87-'88
 Middleton, Arthur, S. C., '76-'78, '81-'83
 Middleton, Henry, S. C., '74-'76
 Miffin, Thomas, Pa., '74-'75, '82-'84
 Miller, Nathaniel, R. I., '86
 Mitchell, Nathaniel, Del., '87-'88
 Mitchell, Samuel M., Conn., '86, '88
 Monroe, James, Va., '84-'86
 Montgomery, John, Pa., '82-'84
 Montgomery, Joseph, Pa., '80-'82
 Montgomery, William, Pa., '85
 Moore, William, Pa. Declined
 Morris, Cadwalader, Pa., '84
 Morris, Gouverneur, N. Y., '77-'80
 Morris, Lewis, N. Y., '75-'77
 Morris, Robert, Pa., '75-'78

Morton, John, Pa., '74-'77
 Motte, Isaac, S. C., '80-'82
 Mowry, Daniel, R. I., '80-'82
 Muhlenberg, Frederick A., Pa., '78-'80
 Mumford, Paul, R. I., '85. Did not attend
 Nash, Abner, N. C., '82-'84, '86
 Neilson, John, N. J., '78
 Nelson, Thomas, Jr., Va., '75-'77, '80
 Osborne, Adlai, N. C., '85. Did not attend
 Osgood, Samuel, Mass., '81-'84
 Otis, Samuel A., Mass., '87, '88
 Paca, William, Md., '74-'79
 Page, Mann, Jr., Va., '77
 Paine, Elisha, N. H., '84. Did not attend
 Paine, Ephraim, N. Y., '85
 Paine, Robert Treat, Mass., '74-'78
 Parker, John, S. C., '86-'88
 Partridge, George, Mass., '79-'82, '83-'85
 Paterson, William, N. J., '81, '87
 Patten, John, Del., '86
 Patterson, Samuel, Del., '84
 Peabody, Nathaniel, N. H., '80
 Peery, William, Del., '86
 Pell, Philip, N. Y., '89
 Pendleton, Edmund, Va., '74, '75
 Penn, John, N. C., '75-'76, '77-'80
 Person, Thomas, N. C., '84
 Peters, Richard, Pa., '78, '82-'84
 Pettit, Charles, Pa., '85-'87

Phillips, Peter, R. I. Did not attend
 Pickering, John, N. H., '88. Did not attend
 Pierce, William, Ga., '87
 Pinckney, Charles, S. C., '78, '84-'87
 Pinckney, Thomas, S. C., '88
 Pitkin, William, Conn., elected '85. Did not attend
 Plater, George, Md., '78-'81
 Platt, Zephaniah, N. Y., '84-'86
 Polk, Thomas, N. C., '88. Did not attend
 Potts, Richard, Md., '81
 Ramsay, David, S. C., '82-'84, '86
 Ramsey, Nathaniel, Md., '80
 Randolph, Edmund, Va., '79-'82
 Randolph, Peyton, Va., '74, '75
 Read, George, Del., '74-'77
 Read, Jacob, S. C., '83-'85
 Reed, Joseph, Pa., '78, '87-'88
 Reid, James R., Pa., '88, '89
 Rhoads, Samuel, Pa., '74-'75
 Ridgeley, Richard, Md., '86
 Roberdeau, Daniel, Pa., '77-'79
 Rodney, Cæsar, Del., '74-'77, '78, '84
 Rodney, Thomas, Del., '81-'83, '85-'87
 Rogers, John, Md., '75, '76
 Root, Jesse, Conn., '79, '81, '82
 Ross, David, Md., '87, '89
 Ross, George, Pa., '74-'77
 Rumsey, Benjamin, Md., '76-'77
 Rush, Benjamin, Pa., '76-'77

Rutledge, Edward, S. C., '74-'77
 Rutledge, John, S. C., '74-'77, '83
 Schureman, James, N. J., '87
 Schuyler, Philip, N. Y., '75-'77, '79-'81
 Scott, Gustavus, Md., '85
 Scott, John Morin, N. Y., '80
 Scudder, Nathaniel, N. J., '78-'79
 Searle, James, Pa., '78-'80
 Sedgwick, Theodore, Mass., '85-'88
 Seney, Joshua, Md., '88
 Sergeant, Jonathan D., N. J., '76, '77
 Sharpe, William N. C., '79-'82
 Sherman, Roger, Conn., '74-'81, '84
 Shippen, William, Pa., '78
 Sitgreaves, John, N. C., '85
 Smallwood, William, Md., '85. Did not attend
 Smith, Benjamin, '84. Did not attend
 Smith, James, Pa., '76-'78
 Smith, Jonathan B., Pa., '78
 Smith, Melancton, N. Y., '85-'88
 Smith, Meriwether, Va., '78-'79, '81
 Smith, Richard, N. J., '74-'76
 Smith, Thomas, Pa., '81-'82
 Smith, William, Md., '77
 Spaight, Richard D., N. C., '83-'85
 Sparhawk, John, N. H. Declined, '86
 Spencer, Joseph, Conn., '79
 St. Clair, Arthur, Pa., '85-'87
 Stevens, John, N. J., '84

Stewart, Archibald, N. J., '75. Did not attend
 Stewart, Charles, N. J., '85
 Stirk, Samuel, Ga. Did not attend
 Stockton, Richard, N. J., '76
 Stokes, John, N. C. Did not attend
 Stone, Thomas, Md., '75-'79, '85
 Strong, Caleb, Mass.
 Strong, Jedediah, Conn., '79
 Sturges, Jonathan, Conn., '86
 Sullivan, James, Mass., '81, '83
 Sullivan, John, N. H., '75, '81
 Sumner, Increase, Mass., '81
 Swann, John, N. C., '88
 Sykes, James, Del., '77
 Symmes, John C., N. J., '86
 Taylor, George, Pa., '76-'77
 Thacher, George, Mass., '87, '88
 Thompson, Ebenezer, N. H., '83
 Thomson, Charles, Pa., Secretary, '74-'89
 Thornton, Matthew, N. H., '76-'78
 Telfair, Edward, Ga., '77-'79, '80-'83
 Tilgman, Matthew, Md., '74-'76
 Tilton, James, Del., '83-'84
 Trapier, Paul, Jr., S. C., '78
 Treadwell, John, Conn., '85
 Trumbull, Jonathan, Sr., Conn.
 Trumbull, Jonathan, Jr., Conn. Did not attend
 Trumbull, Joseph, Conn. Did not attend; ap-
 pointed '74

Tucker, Thomas T., S. C., '87-'88
 Van Dyke, Nicholas, Del., '77-'81
 Varnum, James M., R. I., '80-'82, '87
 Vining, John, Del., '84-'86
 Wadsworth, James, Conn., '84
 Wadsworth, Jeremiah, Conn., '88
 Wadsworth, Peleg, Mass. Did not attend
 Walker, John, Va., '80
 Walker, Timothy, N. H., '77-'78-'82-'84-'85. Did
 not attend
 Walton, George, Ga., '76-'79, '81
 Walton, John, Ga., '78
 Ward, Artemas, Mass., '79, '81
 Ward, Samuel, R. I., '74-'76
 Warren, James, Mass., '79, '82
 Washington, George, Va., '74, '75
 Wentworth, John, Sr., N. H., '78, '81. Did not attend
 Wentworth, John, Jr., N. H., '78
 Wentworth, Joshua, N. H. Did not attend
 West, Benjamin, N. H. Did not attend
 Wharton, Samuel, Del., '83
 Whipple, William, N. H., '76-'79
 White, Alexander, N. C., '86-'88
 White, James, N. C., '86-'88
 White, Phillips, N. H., '83
 Williams, John, N. C., '78
 Williams, William, Conn., '76-'77
 Williamson, Hugh, N. C., '82-'85, '88-'89
 Willing, Thomas, Pa., '75, '76

Wilson, James, Va., '75-'77, '83, '85-'87
Wingate, Paine, N. H., '88
Wisner, Henry, N. Y., '74-'76
Witherspoon, John, N. J., '76-'79, '80-'82
Wolcott, Erastus, Conn. Did not attend; appointed '74
Wolcott, Oliver, Conn., '76-'78, '81-'83
Wolcott, Roger, Jr., '77
Wood, Joseph, Ga., '77-'79
Wright, Turbett, Md., '82
Wynkoop, Henry, Pa., '79-'83
Wythe, George, Va., '75-'77
Yates, Abraham, Jr., N. Y., '87, '88
Yates, Peter W., N. Y., '85-'87
Zubly, John Joachim, Ga., '75

**THE MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL CON-
VENTION, 1787, WHO SIGNED THE
CONSTITUTION, IN THE ORDER IN
WHICH THEY SIGNED**

George Washington, Va., President

New Hampshire, John Langdon

Nicholas Gilman

Massachusetts, Nathaniel Gorham

Rufus King

Connecticut, William S. Johnson

Roger Sherman

New York, Alexander Hamilton

New Jersey, William Livingston

David Brearley

William Paterson

Jonathan Dayton

Pennsylvania, Benjamin Franklin

Thomas Mifflin

Robert Morris

George Clymer

Thomas Fitzsimons

Jared Ingersoll

James Wilson

Gouverneur Morris

Delaware, George Read

Gunning Bedford, Jr.

John Dickinson

Richard Bassett

Jacob Broom

Maryland,	James McHenry Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer Daniel Carroll
Virginia,	John Blair James Madison, Jr.
North Carolina,	William Blount Richard Dobbs Spaight Hugh Williamson
South Carolina,	John Rutledge Charles Cotesworth Pinckney Charles Pinckney Pierce Butler
Georgia,	William Few Abraham Baldwin Secretary, William Jackson

THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS WERE PRESENT AT THE SIGNING, BUT REFUSED TO SIGN:

Elbridge Gerry, Mass.
George Mason, Va.
Peyton Randolph, Va.

**THE MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL CONVENTION,
1787, WHO DID NOT ATTEND THE
DAY THE CONSTITUTION WAS
SIGNED**

Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Md.

William R. Davie, N. C.

Gabriel Duval, Md.

Oliver Ellsworth, Conn.

Robert H. Harrison, Md.

William C. Houston, N. J.

William Houstoun, Ga.

John Lansing, N. Y.

Henry Laurens, S. C.

Thomas Sim Lee, Md.

Alexander Martin, N. C.

Luther Martin, Md.

James McClurg, Va.

John F. Mercer, Md.

Thomas Nelson, Jr., Va.

William Pierce, Ga.

Edmund Randolph, Va.

Thomas Stone, Md.

Caleb Strong, Mass.

George Wythe, Va.

Robert Yates, N. Y.

NOTE.—Delaware, Pennsylvania and South Carolina were the only States whose representatives all signed.

There were no delegates from Rhode Island.

**THE FOLLOWING WERE APPOINTED AS
DELEGATES TO THE FEDERAL CON-
VENTION, BUT NEVER ATTENDED**

Virginia,	Patrick Henry, declined
North Carolina,	Richard Caswell, resigned
	Willie Jones, declined
Georgia,	George Walton
	Nathaniel Pendleton
New Hampshire,	John Pickering
	Benjamin West
Massachusetts,	Francis Dana
New Jersey,	John Neilson
	Abraham Clark

**GOVERNORS OR PRESIDENTS OF THE
THIRTEEN INDEPENDENT COLONIES
DURING THE YEARS THE CONTI-
NENTAL CONGRESS WAS IN
SESSION, 1774-1789**

Connecticut,	Jonathan Trumbull, Sr., '69-'84 Matthew Griswold, '84-86 Samuel Huntington, '86-'96
Delaware,	John McKinley, '76-'78 Cæsar Rodney, '78-'82 John Dickinson, '82-'83 John Cook, '83 Nicholas Van Dyke, '84-'86 Thomas Collins, '86-'89
Georgia,	Archibald Bulloch, acting, '76-'77 Button Gwinnett, acting, '77 John A. Trueitlen, '77-'78 John Houstoun, '78-'79
Georgia in the hands of the British, with Sir James Wright as Royal Governor, '79-'82	
	John Martin, '82-'83 Lyman Hall, '83-'84 John Houstoun, '84-'85 Samuel Elbert, '85-'86 Edward Telfair, '86-'87 George Matthews, '87-'88 George Handley, '88-'89
Maryland,	Thomas Johnson, '77-'80

	Thomas Sim Lee, '80-'83
	William Paca, '83-'85
	William Smallwood, '85-'89
Massachusetts,	The Council, '74-'80
	John Hancock, '80-'85
	James Bowdoin, '85-'87
	John Hancock, '87-'93
New Hampshire,	Mesheck Weare, '75-'85
	John Langdon, '85-'86
	John Sullivan, '86-'88
	John Langdon, '88-'89
New Jersey,	William Livingston, '76-'90
New York,	George Clinton, '77-'95
North Carolina,	Richard Caswell, '76-'79
	Abner Nash, '79-'81
	Thomas Burke, '81-'82
	Alexander Martin, '82-'84
	Richard Caswell, '84-'87
	Samuel Johnston, '87-'89
Pennsylvania,	Thomas Wharton, '77-'78
	George Bryan, acting, '78
	Joseph Reed, '78-'81
	William Moore, '81-'82
	John Dickinson, '82-'85
	Benjamin Franklin, '85-'88
	Thomas Mifflin, '88-'99
Rhode Island,	Nicholas Cooke, '75-'78
	William Greene, '78-'86
	John Collins, '86-'90

**RIVERSIDE IS PRESIDENTS OF THE
THIRTEEN INDEPENDENT COLONIES
DURING THE YEARS THE CONTI-
NENTAL CONGRESS WAS IN
SESSION, 1774-1789**

Delaware	JONATHAN TRUMBULL, Sec. '69-'84 MATTHEW GREGG, '84-'86 SAMUEL BENTINGHAM, '86-'96
Georgia	JOHN MCKINLEY, '76-'78 CESAR RODNEY, '78-'82 JOHN DICKINSON, '82-'88 JOHN CHASE, '88 NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, '84-'86 THOMAS COLLINS, '86-'89 LEONARD BULLOCK, acting, '76-'77 BARTON GWINNETT, acting, '77 JOHN A. TROTTER, '77-'78 JOHN BRIDGEMAN, '78-'79
Georgia in the hands of the British, with Sir James Wright as Royal Governor, '79-'82	
	JOHN MATH, '82-'88 LYNNAL HALL, '88-'84 JOHN HENNING, '84-'85 SAMUEL EBERT, '85-'86 EDWARD TELLAIR, '86-'87 GEORGE MATTHEWS, '87-'88 GEORGE HANDLEY, '88-'89
Maryland	THOMAS JOHNSON, '77-'80

Thomas Sum Lee. '84-'85
 William Pack. '85-'85
 William Smadwood. '85-'85
 Massachusetts, The Council, '74-'78
 John Hancock. '84-'85
 James Bowdoin. '85-'87
 John Hancock. '87-'88
 New Hampshire, Mesbeck Wears. '73-'85
 John Langdon. '85-'86
 John Sullivan. '86-'88
 John Langdon. '88-'89
 New Jersey, William Livingston. '74-'80
 New York, George Clinton. '77-'85
 North Carolina, Richard Caswell. '76-'79
 Abner Nash. '79-'81
 Thomas Burke. '81-'82
 Alexander Martin. '82-'84
 Richard Caswell. '84-'87
 Samuel Johnston. '87-'89
 Pennsylvania, Thomas Wharton. '77-'79
 George Bryson, acting. '79
 Joseph Reed. '78-'81
 William Moore. '81-'82
 John Dickinson. '82-'83
 Benjamin Franklin. '83-'85
 Thomas Mifflin. '85-'89
 Rhode Island, Nicholas Cooke. '75-'78
 William Greene. '78-'86
 John Collins. '86-'90

South Carolina, John Rutledge, '75-'78
Rawlins Lowndes, '78,'79
John Rutledge, '79-'82
John Mathews, '82-'83
Benjamin Guerard, '83-'85
William Moultrie, '85-'87
Thomas Pinckney, '87-'92
Virginia, Provisional Convention, '75-'76
Patrick Henry, '76-'79
Thomas Jefferson, '79-'81
Thomas Nelson, '81
Benjamin Harrison, '81-'84
Patrick Henry, '84-'86
Edmund Randolph, '86-'88
Beverly Randolph, '88-'91

PARENTS OF PRESIDENTS

No.	FULL NAME	Paternal Ancestry	PARENTAGE	
			Father	Mother
1.	George Washington.....	English.....	Augustine Washington.....	Mary Ball
2.	John Adams.....	English.....	John Adams.....	Susanna Boylston
3.	Thomas Jefferson.....	Welsh.....	Peter Jefferson.....	Jane Randolph
4.	James Madison.....	English.....	James Madison.....	Nelly Conway
5.	James Monroe.....	Scotch.....	Spence Monroe.....	Eliza Jones
6.	John Quincy Adams.....	English.....	John Adams.....	Abigail Smith
7.	Andrew Jackson.....	Scotch-Irish.....	Andrew Jackson.....	Elizabeth Hutchinson
8.	Martin Van Buren.....	Dutch.....	Abraham Van Buren.....	Maria Hoes
9.	William Henry Harrison.....	English.....	Benjamin Harrison.....	Elizabeth Bassett
10.	John Tyler.....	English.....	John Tyler.....	Mary Armistead
11.	James Knox Polk.....	Scotch-Irish.....	Samuel Polk.....	Jane Knox
12.	Zachary Taylor.....	English.....	Richard Taylor.....	Sarah Strother
13.	Millard Fillmore.....	English.....	Nathaniel Fillmore.....	Phebe Millard
14.	Franklin Pierce.....	English.....	Benjamin Pierce.....	Anna Kendrick
15.	James Buchanan.....	Scotch-Irish.....	James Buchanan.....	Elizabeth Speer
16.	Abraham Lincoln.....	English.....	Thomas Lincoln.....	Nancy Hanks
17.	Andrew Johnson.....	English.....	Jacob Johnson.....	Mary McDonough
18.	Ulysses Simpson Grant.....	Scotch.....	Jesse Root Grant.....	Harriet Simpson
19.	Rutherford Birchard Hayes.....	Scotch.....	Rutherford Hayes.....	Sophia Birchard
20.	James Abram Garfield.....	English.....	Abram Garfield.....	Eliza Ballou
21.	Chester Alan Arthur.....	Scotch-Irish.....	William Arthur.....	Malvina Stone
22, 24.	Grover Cleveland.....	English.....	Richard Falley Cleveland.....	Anna Neal
23.	Benjamin Harrison.....	English.....	John Scott Harrison.....	Elizabeth Irwin
25.	William McKinley.....	Scotch-Irish.....	William McKinley.....	Nancy C. Allison
26.	Theodore Roosevelt.....	Dutch.....	Theodore Roosevelt.....	Martha Bullock

PRESIDENTS, VICE-PRESIDENTS AND CABINETS

FIRST ADMINISTRATION

April 30, 1789, to March 4, 1793

President,	George Washington, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	John Adams, Mass.
State,	John Jay, N. Y., Apr. 30, 1789
	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Sept. 26, 1789
Treasury,	Alexander Hamilton, N.Y., Sept. 11, 1789
War,	Henry Knox, Mass., Sept. 12, 1789
P. M. Gen'l,	Samuel Osgood, Mass., Sept. 26, 1789
	Timothy Pickering, Pa., Aug. 12, 1791
Att'y-Gen'l,	Edmund Randolph, Va., Sept. 26, 1789

SECOND ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1793, to March 4, 1797

President,	George Washington, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	John Adams, Mass.
State,	Thomas Jefferson, Va., reappointed Edmund Randolph, Va., Jan. 2, 1794 Timothy Pickering, Pa., Dec. 10, 1795
Treasury,	Alexander Hamilton, N. Y., reappointed Oliver Wolcott, Jr., Conn., Feb. 2, 1795
War,	Henry Knox, Mass., reappointed Timothy Pickering, Pa., Jan. 2, 1795 James McHenry, Md., Jan. 27, 1796
Navy,	George Cabot, Mass., May 3, 1798; de- clined Benjamin Stoddert, Md., May 21, 1798
P. M. Gen'l,	Timothy Pickering, Pa., continued, June 2, 1794 Joseph Habersham, Ga., Feb. 25, 1795
Att'y-Gen'l,	Edmund Randolph, Va., reappointed William Bradford, Pa., Jan. 27, 1794 Charles Lee, Va., Dec. 10, 1795

THIRD ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1797, to March 4, 1801

President,	John Adams, Mass.
Vice-Pres.,	Thomas Jefferson, Va.
State,	Timothy Pickering, Pa., reappointed John Marshall, Va., May 13, 1800
Treasury,	Oliver Wolcott, Jr., Conn., reappointed Samuel Dexter, Mass., Jan. 1, 1801
War,	James McHenry, Md., reappointed Samuel Dexter, Mass., May 13, 1800 Roger Griswold, Conn., Feb. 3, 1801
Navy,	Benjamin Stoddert, Md., reappointed
P. M. Gen'l,	Joseph Habersham, Ga., reappointed
Att'y-Gen'l,	Charles Lee, Va., reappointed

FOURTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1801, to March 4, 1805

President,	Thomas Jefferson, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	Aaron Burr, N. Y.
State,	James Madison, Va., Mar. 5, 1801
Treasury,	Samuel Dexter, Mass., rcappointed Albert Gallatin, Pa., May 14, 1801
War,	Henry Dearborn, Mass., Mar. 5, 1801
Navy,	Benjamin Stoddert, Md., rcappointed Robert Smith, Md., July 15, 1801
P. M. Gen'l,	Joseph Habersham, Ga., rcappointed Gideon Granger, Conn., Nov. 28, 1801
Att'y-Gen'l,	Levi Lincoln, Mass., Mar. 5, 1801 Robert Smith, Md., Mar. 3, 1805

FIFTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1805, to March 4, 1809

President,	Thomas Jefferson, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	George Clinton, N. Y.
State,	James Madison, Va., reappointed
Treasury,	Albert Gallatin, Pa., reappointed
War,	Henry Dearborn, Mass., reappointed
Navy,	Jacob Crowinshield, Mass., May 3, 1805
P. M. Gen'l,	Gideon Granger, Conn., reappointed
Att'y-Gen'l,	John Breckenridge, Ky., Aug. 7, 1805
	Cæsar A. Rodney, Pa., Jan. 20, 1807

SIXTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1809, to March 4, 1813

President,	James Madison, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	George Clinton, N. Y., died William H. Crawford, Ga.
State,	Robert Smith, Md., Mar. 6, 1809 James Monroe, Va., Apr. 2, 1811
Treasury,	Albert Gallatin, Pa., reappointed
War,	William Eustis, Mass., Mar. 7, 1809 John Armstrong, N. Y., Jan. 13, 1813
Navy,	Paul Hamilton, S. C., Mar. 7, 1809 William Jones, Pa., Jan 12, 1813
P. M. Gen'l,	Gideon Granger, Conn., reappointed
Att'y-Gen'l,	Cæsar A. Rodney, Pa., reappointed William Pinkney, Md., Dec. 11, 1811

SEVENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1813, to March 4, 1817

President,	James Madison, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	Elbridge Gerry, Mass., died 1814 John Gaillard, S. C. (Pres. Senate)
State,	James Monroe, Va., reappointed, Feb. 28, 1815
Treasury,	George W. Campbell, Tenn., Feb. 9, 1814 Alexander J. Dallas, Pa., Oct. 6, 1814 William H. Crawford, Ga., Oct. 22, 1816
War,	James Monroe, Va., Sept. 27, 1814 Alexander J. Dallas, acting, Pa., Mar. 14 to Aug. 8, 1815 William H. Crawford, Ga., Aug. 1, 1815
Navy,	Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Mass., Dec. 19, 1814
P. M. Gen'l,	Gideon Granger, Conn., reappointed Return J. Meigs, Jr., Ohio, Mar. 17, 1814
Att'y-Gen'l,	William Pinkney, Md., reappointed Richard Rush, Pa., Feb. 10, 1814

EIGHTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1817, to March 4, 1821

President,	James Monroe, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y.
State,	John Q. Adams, Mass., Mar. 5, 1817
Treasury,	William H. Crawford, Ga., reappointed
War,	George Graham, Va., Apr. 7, 1817 John C. Calhoun, S. C., Oct. 8, 1817
Navy,	Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Mass., re- appointed Smith Thompson, N. Y., Nov. 9, 1818
P. M. Gen'l,	Return J. Meigs, Jr., Ohio, reappointed
Att'y-Gen'l,	William Wirt, Va., Nov. 13, 1817

NINTH ADMINISTRATION

March 5, 1821, to March 4, 1825

President,	James Monroe, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y.
State,	John Q. Adams, Mass., reappointed
Treasury,	William H. Crawford, Ga., reappointed
War,	John C. Calhoun, S. C., reappointed
Navy,	John Rodgers, Md., Sept. 1, 1823, act- ing Samuel L. Southard, N. J., Sept. 16, 1823
P. M. Gen'l,	John McLean, Ohio, June 26, 1823
Att'y-Gen'l,	William Wirt, Va., reappointed

TENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1825, to March 4, 1829

President,	John Q. Adams, Mass.	
Vice-Pres.,	John C. Calhoun, S. C.	
State,	Henry Clay, Ky., Mar. 7, 1825	
Treasury,	Richard Rush, Pa., Mar. 7, 1825	
War,	James Barbour, Va., Mar. 7, 1825	
	Peter B. Porter, N. Y., May 26, 1826	
Navy,	Samuel L. Southard, N. J., reappointed	
P. M. Gen'l,	John McLean, Ohio, reappointed	.
Att'y-Gen'l,	William Wirt, Va., reappointed	

ELEVENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1829, to March 4, 1833

President,	Andrew Jackson, Tenn.
Vice-Pres.,	John C. Calhoun, S. C.
State,	Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1829 Edward Livingston, La., May 24, 1831
Treasury,	Samuel D. Ingham, Pa., Mar. 6, 1829 Louis McLane, Del., Aug. 8, 1831
War,	John H. Eaton, Tenn., Mar. 9, 1829 Lewis Cass, Ohio, Aug. 1, 1831
Navy,	John Branch, N. C., March 9, 1829 Levi Woodbury, N. H., May 23, 1831
P. M. Gen'l,	William T. Barry, Ky., Mar. 9, 1829
Att'y-Gen'l,	John M. Berrien, Ga., Mar. 9, 1829 Roger B. Taney, Md., July 20, 1831

TWELFTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1833, to March 4, 1837

President,	Andrew Jackson, Tenn.
Vice-Pres.,	Martin Van Buren, N. Y.
State,	Louis McLane, Del., May 29, 1833 John Forsyth, Ga., June 27, 1834
Treasury,	William J. Duane, Pa., May 29, 1833 Roger B. Taney, Md., Sept. 23, 1833 Levi Woodbury, N. H., June 27, 1834
War,	Lewis Cass, Ohio, reappointed Benjamin F. Butler, N. Y., Mar. 3, 1837, acting
Navy,	Mahlon Dickerson, N. J., June 30, 1834
P. M. Gen'l,	Amos Kendall, Ky., May 1, 1835
Att'y-Gen'l,	Benjamin F. Butler, N. Y., Nov. 15, 1833

THIRTEENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1837, to March 4, 1841

President,	Martin Van Buren, N. Y.
Vice-Pres.,	Richard M. Johnson, Ky.
State,	John Forsyth, Ga., reappointed
Treasury,	Levi Woodbury, N. H., reappointed
War,	Joel R. Poinsett, S. C., Mar. 7, 1837
Navy,	Mahlon Dickerson, N. J., reappointed James K. Paulding, N. Y., June 25, 1838
P. M. Gen'l,	Amos Kendall, Ky., reappointed John M. Niles, Conn., May 19, 1840
Att'y-Gen'l,	Benjamin F. Butler, N. Y., Mar. 4, 1837 Felix Grundy, Tenn., July 5, 1838 Henry D. Gilpin, Pa., Jan. 11, 1840

FOURTEENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841

President,	William Henry Harrison, Ohio
Vice-Pres.,	John Tyler, Va.
State,	Daniel Webster, Mass., Mar. 5, 1841
Treasury,	Thomas Ewing, Ohio, Mar. 5, 1841
War,	John Bell, Tenn., Mar. 5, 1841
Navy,	George E. Badger, N. C., Mar. 5, 1841
P. M. Gen'l,	Francis Granger, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1841
Att'y-Gen'l,	John J. Crittenden, Ky., Mar. 5, 1841

FIFTEENTH ADMINISTRATION

April 4, 1841, to March 4, 1845

President,	John Tyler, Va.
Vice-Pres.,	Samuel L. Southard, N. J. (Pres. Senate) Willie P. Mangum, N. C.
State,	Hugh S. Legaré, S. C., May 9, 1843 Abel P. Upshur, Va., July 24, 1843 John Nelson, Md., acting, Feb. 29, 1844 (Pres. Senate) John C. Calhoun, S. C., Mar. 6, 1844
Treasury,	Walter Forward, Pa., Sept. 13, 1841 John C. Spencer, N. Y., Mar. 3, 1843 George M. Bibb, Ky., June 15, 1844
War,	John McLean, Ohio, Sept. 13, 1841 John C. Spencer, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1841 James M. Porter, Pa., Mar. 8, 1843 William Wilkins, Pa., Feb. 15, 1844
Navy,	Abel P. Upshur, Va., Sept. 13, 1841 David Henshaw, Mass., July 24, 1843 Thomas W. Gilmer, Va., Feb. 15, 1844 John Y. Mason, Va., Mar. 14, 1844
P. M. Gen'l,	Charles A. Wickliffe, Ky., Sept. 13, 1841
Att'y-Gen'l,	Hugh S. Legaré, S. C., Sept. 13, 1841 John Nelson, Md., July 1, 1843

SIXTEENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1845, to March 4, 1849

President,	James K. Polk, Tenn.
Vice-Pres.,	George M. Dallas, Pa.
State,	James Buchanan, Pa., Mar. 6, 1845
Treasury,	Robert J. Walker, Miss., Mar. 6, 1845
War,	William L. Marcy, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1845
Navy,	George Bancroft, Mass., Mar. 10, 1845
	John Y. Mason, Va., Sept. 9, 1846
P. M. Gen'l,	Cave Johnson, Tenn., Mar. 6, 1845
Att'y-Gen'l,	John Y. Mason, Va., Mar. 6, 1845
	Nathan Clifford, Me., Oct. 17, 1846
	Isaac Toucey, Conn., June 21, 1848

SEVENTEENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 5, 1849, to July 9, 1850

President,	Zachary Taylor, Louisiana
Vice-Pres.,	Millard Fillmore, N. J.
State,	John M. Clayton, Del., Mar. 7, 1849
Treasury,	William M. Meredith, Pa., Mar. 8, 1849
War,	Reverdy Johnson, Md., acting, Mar. 8, 1849
	George W. Crawford, Ga., Mar. 8, 1849
Navy,	William B. Preston, Va., Mar. 8, 1849
Interior,	Thomas Ewing, Ohio, Mar. 8, 1849
P. M. Gen'l,	Jacob Collamer, Vt., Mar. 8, 1849
Att'y-Gen'l,	Reverdy Johnson, Md., Mar. 8, 1849

EIGHTEENTH ADMINISTRATION

July 9, 1850, to March 4, 1853

President,	Millard Fillmore, N. Y.
Vice-Pres.,	William R. King, Ala.
State,	Daniel Webster, Mass., July 22, 1850 Edward Everett, Mass., Nov. 6, 1852
Treasury,	Thomas Corwin, Ohio, July 23, 1850
War,	Winfield Scott, Va., <i>ad interim</i>, July 23, 1850 Charles M. Conrad, La., Aug. 15, 1850
Navy,	William A. Graham, N. C., July 22, 1850 John P. Kennedy, Md., July 22, 1852
Interior	Alexander H. H. Stuart, Va., Sept. 12, 1850
P. M. Gen'l,	Nathan K. Hall, N. Y., July 23, 1850 Samuel D. Hubbard, Conn., Aug. 31, 1852
Att'y-Gen'l,	John J. Crittenden, Ky., July 22, 1850

NINETEENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1853, to March 4, 1857

President,	Franklin Pierce, N. H.
Vice-Pres.,	William R. King, Ala., died D. R. Atchison, Ky. (Pres. Senate) Jesse D. Bright, Ind. (Pres. Senate)
State,	William L. Marcy, N. Y., Mar. 7, 1853
Treasury,	James Guthrie, Ky., Mar. 7, 1853
War,	Jefferson Davis, Miss., Mar. 7, 1853
Navy,	James C. Dobbin, N. C., Mar. 7, 1853
Interior,	Robert McClelland, Mich., Mar. 7, 1853
P. M. Gen'l,	James Campbell, Pa., Mar. 7, 1853
Att'y-Gen'l,	Caleb Cushing, Mass., Mar. 7, 1853

TWENTIETH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1857, to March 4, 1861

President,	James Buchanan, Pa.
Vice-Pres.,	John C. Breckinridge, Ky.
State,	Lewis Cass, Mich., Mar. 6, 1857 Jeremiah S. Black, Pa., Dec. 17, 1860
Treasury,	Howell Cobb, Ga., Mar. 6, 1857 Philip F. Thomas, Md., Dec. 12, 1860 John A. Dix, N. Y., Jan. 11, 1861
War,	John B. Floyd, Va., Mar. 6, 1857 Joseph Holt, Ky., Jan. 18, 1861
Navy,	Isaac Toucey, Conn., Mar. 6, 1857
Interior,	Jacob Thompson, Miss., Mar. 6, 1857
P. M. Gen'l,	Aaron V. Brown, Tenn., Mar. 6, 1857 Joseph Holt, Ky., Mar. 14, 1859 Horatio King, Maine, Feb. 12, 1861
Att'y-Gen'l,	Jeremiah S. Black, Pa., Mar. 6, 1857 Edwin M. Stanton, Pa., Dec. 20, 1860

TWENTY-FIRST ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1865

President,	Abraham Lincoln, Ill.
Vice-Pres.,	Hannibal Hamlin, Me.
State,	William H. Seward, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1861
Treasury,	Salmon P. Chase, Ohio, Mar. 5, 1861 William P. Fessenden, Me., July 1, 1864
War,	Simon Cameron, Pa., Mar. 5, 1861 Edwin M. Stanton, Pa., Jan. 15, 1862
Navy,	Gideon Welles, Conn., Mar. 5, 1861
Interior,	Caleb B. Smith, Ind., Mar. 5, 1861 John P. Usher, Ind., Jan. 8, 1863
P. M. Gen'l,	Montgomery Blair, D. C., Mar. 5, 1861 William Dennison, Ohio, Sept. 24, 1864
Att'y-Gen'l,	Edward Bates, Mo., Mar. 5, 1861 James Speed, Ky., Dec. 2, 1864

TWENTY-SECOND ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865

President,	Abraham Lincoln, Ill.
Vice-Pres.,	Andrew Johnson, Tenn.
State,	William H. Seward, N. Y., reappointed
Treasury,	Hugh McCulloch, Ind., Mar. 7, 1865
War,	Edwin M. Stanton, Pa., reappointed
Navy,	Gideon Welles, Conn., reappointed
Interior,	John P. Usher, Ind., reappointed
P. M. Gen'l,	William Dennison, Ohio, reappointed
Att'y-Gen'l,	James Speed, Ky., reappointed

TWENTY-THIRD ADMINISTRATION

April 15, 1865, to March 4, 1869

President,	Andrew Johnson, Tenn.
Vice-Pres.,	Lafayette S. Foster, Conn. (Pres. Senate) Benjamin F. Wade, Ohio (Pres. Senate)
State,	William H. Seward, N. Y., continued
Treasury,	Hugh McCulloch, Ind., continued
War,	Edwin M. Stanton, Pa., suspended, Aug. 12, 1867 Ulysses S. Grant, Ohio, <i>ad interim</i> , Aug. 12, 1867 Edwin M. Stanton, Pa., reinstated, Jan. 14, 1868 John M. Schofield, N. Y., May 28, 1868
Navy,	Gideon Welles, Conn., continued
Interior,	John P. Usher, Ind., continued James Harlan, Iowa, May 15, 1865 Orville H. Browning, Ill., July 27, 1866
P. M. Gen'l,	William Dennison, Ohio, continued Alexander W. Randall, Wis., July 25, 1866
Att'y-Gen'l,	James Speed, Ky., continued Henry Stanberry, Ohio, July 23, 1866 William M. Evarts, N. Y., July 15, 1868

TWENTY-FOURTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1873

President,	Ulysses S. Grant, Ill.
Vice-Pres.,	Schuyler Colfax, Ind.
State,	Elihu B. Washburne, Ill., Mar. 5, 1869 Hamilton Fish, N. Y., Mar. 11, 1869
Treasury,	George S. Boutwell, Mass., Mar. 11, 1869
War,	John A. Rawlins, Ill., Mar. 11, 1869 William T. Sherman, Ohio, <i>ad interim</i> , Sept. 9, 1869 William W. Belknap, Iowa, Oct. 25, 1869
Navy,	Adolph E. Borie, Pa., Mar. 5, 1869 George M. Robeson, N. J., June 25, 1869
Interior,	Jacob D. Cox, Ohio, Mar. 5, 1869 Columbus Delano, Ohio, Nov. 1, 1870
P. M. Gen'l,	John A. J. Creswell, Md., Mar. 5, 1869
Att'y-Gen'l,	Ebenezer R. Hoar, Mass., Mar. 5, 1869 Amos T. Ackerman, Ga., June 23, 1870 George H. Williams, Ore., Dec. 14, 1871

TWENTY-FIFTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1877

President,	Ulysses S. Grant, Ill.
Vice-Pres.,	Henry Wilson, Mass., died 1876 Thomas W. Ferry, Mich. (Pres. Senate)
State,	Hamilton Fish, N. Y., reappointed, Mar. 17, 1873
Treasury,	William A. Richardson, Mass., Mar. 17, 1873 Benjamin H. Bristow, Ky., June 2, 1874 Lot M. Morrill, Me., June 21, 1876
War,	William W. Belknap, Iowa, reappointed, Mar. 17, 1873 George M. Robeson, N. J., acting, Mar. 2, 1876 Alphonso Taft, Ohio, Mar. 8, 1876 James D. Cameron, Pa., May 22, 1876
Navy,	George M. Robeson, N. J., reappointed, March 17, 1873
Interior,	Columbus Delano, Ohio, continued, March 17, 1873 Zachariah Chandler, Mich., Oct. 19, 1875
P. M. Gen'l,	John A. J. Creswell, Md., reappointed, Mar. 17, 1873 J. W. Marshall, Va., July 3, 1874 Marshall Jewell, Conn., Aug. 24, 1874 James N. Tyner, Ind., July 12, 1876

Att'y-Gen'l, George H. Williams, Ore., reappointed,

Mar. 17, 1873

Edwards Pierrepont, N. Y., Apr. 26,

1875

Alphonso Taft, Ohio, May 22, 1876

TWENTY-SIXTH ADMINISTRATION

March 5, 1877, to March 4, 1881

President,	Rutherford B. Hayes, Ohio
Vice-Pres.,	William A. Wheeler, N. Y.
State,	William M. Evarts, N. Y., Mar. 12, 1877
Treasury,	John Sherman, Ohio, Mar. 8, 1877
War,	George W. McCrary, Iowa, Mar. 12, 1877 Alexander Ramsey, Minn., Dec. 10, 1879
Navy,	Richard W. Thompson, Ind., Mar. 12, 1877 Nathan Goff, Jr., W. Va., Jan. 6, 1881
Interior,	Carl Schurz, Mo., Mar. 12, 1877
P. M. Gen'l,	David M. Key, Tenn., Mar. 12, 1877 Horace Maynard, Tenn., June 2, 1880
Att'y-Gen'l,	Charles Devens, Mass., Mar. 12, 1877

TWENTY-SEVENTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881

President,	James A. Garfield, Ohio
Vice-Pres.,	Chester A. Arthur, N. Y.
State,	James G. Blaine, Maine, Mar. 5, 1881
Treasury,	William Windom, Minn., Mar. 5, 1881
War,	Robert T. Lincoln, Ill., Mar. 5, 1881
Navy,	William H. Hunt, La., Mar. 5, 1881
Interior,	Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa, Mar. 5, 1881
P. M. Gen'l,	Thomas L. James, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1881
Att'y-Gen'l,	Wayne MacVeagh, Pa., Mar. 5, 1881

TWENTY-EIGHTH ADMINISTRATION

September 20, 1881, to March 4, 1885

President,	Chester A. Arthur, N. Y.
Vice-Pres.,	Thomas F. Bayard, Del. (Pres. Senate) David Davis, Ill. (Pres. Senate) George F. Edmunds, Vt. (Pres. Senate)
State,	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, N. J., Dec. 12, 1881
Treasury,	Charles J. Folger, N. Y., Oct. 27, 1881 Walter Q. Gresham, Ind., Sept. 24, 1884 Hugh McCulloch, Ind., Oct. 28, 1884
War,	Robert T. Lincoln, Ill., continued
Navy,	William E. Chandler, N. H., Apr. 12, 1882
Interior,	Henry M. Teller, Colo., Apr. 6, 1882
P. M. Gen'l,	Thomas L. James, N. Y., reappointed, Oct. 27, 1881 Timothy O. Howe, Wis., Dec. 20, 1881 Walter Q. Gresham, Ind., Apr. 3, 1883 Frank Hatton, Iowa, Oct. 14, 1884
Att'y-Gen'l,	Benjamin H. Brewster, Pa., Dec. 19, 1881

TWENTY-NINTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1889

President,	Grover Cleveland, N. Y.
Vice-Pres.,	Thomas A. Hendricks, Ind., died 1885 John Sherman, Ohio (Pres. Senate) John J. Ingalls, Kan. (Pres. Senate)
State,	Thomas F. Bayard, Del., Mar. 6, 1885
Treasury,	Daniel Manning, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1885, died Charles S. Fairchild, N. Y., Apr. 1, 1887
War,	William C. Endicott, Mass., Mar. 6, 1885
Navy,	William C. Whitney, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1885
Interior	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Miss., Mar. 6, 1885 William F. Vilas, Wis., Jan. 16, 1888
Agriculture,	Norman J. Colman, Mo., Feb. 13, 1889
P. M. Gen'l,	William F. Vilas, Wis., Mar. 6, 1885 Don M. Dickinson, Mich., Jan. 16, 1888
Att'y-Gen'l,	Augustus H. Garland, Ark., Mar. 6, 1885

THIRTIETH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1893

President,	Benjamin Harrison, Ind.
Vice-Pres.,	Levi P. Morton, N. Y.
State,	James G. Blaine, Me., Mar. 5, 1889 John W. Foster, Ind., June 29, 1892; resigned Feb. 23, 1893 W. F. Wharton, acting, Feb. 24, 1893
Treasury,	William Windom, Minn., Mar. 5, 1889, to Jan. 20, 1891 Charles Foster, Ohio, Feb. 24, 1891
War,	Redfield Proctor, Vermont, Mar. 5, 1889 Stephen B. Elkins, W. Va., Dec. 22, 1891
Navy,	Benjamin F. Tracy, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1889
Interior,	John W. Noble, Missouri, Mar. 5, 1889
Agriculture,	Jeremiah M. Rusk, Wisconsin, Mar. 5, 1889
P. M. Gen'l,	John Wanamaker, Pa., Mar. 5, 1889
Att'y-Gen'l,	William H. H. Miller, Indiana, Mar. 5, 1889

THIRTY-FIRST ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1897

President,	Grover Cleveland, New York
Vice-Pres.,	Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois
State,	Walter Q. Gresham, Ill., Mar. 6, 1893 Richard Olney, Mass., June 8, 1895
Treasury,	John G. Carlisle, Ky., Mar. 6, 1893
War,	Daniel S. Lamont, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1893
Navy,	Hilary A. Herbert, Ala., Mar. 6, 1893
Interior,	Hoke Smith, Georgia, Mar. 6, 1893 David R. Francis, Mo., Sept. 1, 1896
Agriculture,	Julius S. Morton, Iowa, Mar. 6, 1893
P. M. Gen'l,	Wilson S. Bissell, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1893 William L. Wilson, W. Va., Feb. 23, 1895
Att'y-Gen'l,	Richard Olney, Mass., Mar. 6, 1893 Judson Harmon, Ohio, June 8, 1895

THIRTY-SECOND ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1901

President,	William McKinley, Ohio
Vice-Pres.,	Garret A. Hobart, New Jersey
State,	John Sherman, Ohio, Mar. 5, 1897
	William R. Day, Ohio, Apr. 26, 1898
	John Hay, D. C., Sept. 30, 1898
Treasury,	Lyman J. Gage, Ill., Mar. 5, 1897
War,	Russell A. Alger, Mich., Mar. 5, 1897
	Elihu Root, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1899
Navy,	John D. Long, Mass., Mar. 5, 1897
Interior,	Cornelius N. Bliss, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1897
	Ethan A. Hitchcock, Mo., Dec. 21, 1898
Agriculture,	James Wilson, Iowa, Mar. 5, 1897
P. M. Gen'l,	James A. Gary, Md., Mar. 5, 1897
Att'y-Gen'l,	Joseph McKenna, Cal., Mar. 5, 1897
	John W. Griggs, N. J., Jan. 25, 1898

THIRTY-THIRD ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901

President,	William McKinley, Ohio
Vice-Pres.,	Theodore Roosevelt, N. Y.
State,	John Hay, D. C., Mar. 5, 1901
Treasury,	Lyman J. Gage, Ill., Mar. 5, 1901
War,	Elihu Root, N. Y., Mar. 5, 1901
Navy,	John D. Long, Mass., Mar. 5, 1901
Interior,	Ethan A. Hitchcock, Mo., Mar. 5, 1901
Agriculture,	James Wilson, Iowa, Mar. 5, 1901
P. M. Gen'l,	Charles E. Smith, Va., Mar. 5, 1901
Att'y-Gen'l,	John W. Griggs, N. J., Mar. 5, 1901
	Philander C. Knox, Pa., April 5, 1901

THIRTY-FOURTH ADMINISTRATION

September 14, 1901, to March 4, 1905

President,	Theodore Roosevelt, N. Y.
Vice-Pres.,	_____
State,	John Hay, D. C., reappointed
Treasury,	Lyman J. Gage, Ill., continued Leslie M. Shaw, Iowa, Jan. 8, 1902
War,	Elihu Root, N. Y., continued William H. Taft, Ohio, Feb. 1, 1904
Navy,	John D. Long, Mass., continued William H. Moody, Mass., April 29, 1902 Paul Morton, Ill., July 1, 1904
Interior,	Ethan A. Hitchcock, Mo., continued
Agriculture,	James Wilson, Iowa, continued
P. M. Gen'l,	Charles E. Smith, Va., continued Henry C. Payne, Wis., Jan. 8, 1902 Robert J. Wynne, Pa., Oct. 10, 1904
Att'y-Gen'l,	Philander C. Knox, continued William H. Moody, Mass., July 1, 1904
Commerce and Labor,	} George B. Cortelyou, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1903 Victor H. Metcalf, Cal., July 1, 1904

THIRTY-FIFTH ADMINISTRATION

March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1909

President,	Theodore Roosevelt, N. Y.
Vice-Pres.,	Charles W. Fairbanks, Ind.
State,	John Hay, D. C., reappointed Elihu Root, N. Y., July 7, 1905
Treasury,	Leslie M. Shaw, Iowa, reappointed
War,	William H. Taft, Ohio, reappointed
Navy,	William H. Moody, Mass., reappointed Charles J. Bonaparte, Md., July 1, 1905
Interior,	Ethan A. Hitchcock, Mo., reappointed
Agriculture,	James Wilson, reappointed
P. M. Gen'l,	George B. Cortelyou, N. Y., Mar. 6, 1905
Att'y-Gen'l,	William H. Moody, Mass., reappointed
Commerce and Labor, }	Victor H. Metcalf, Cal., reappointed

**PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT AND CAB-
INET OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES
OF AMERICA**

February 21, 1861, to 1865

President,	Jefferson Davis, Miss.
Vice-Pres.,	Alexander H. Stephens, Ga.
State,	Robert Toombs, Ga., Feb. 21, 1861 Robert M. T. Hunter, Va., July 30, 1861 Judah P. Benjamin, La., Nov. 10, 1862
Treasury,	Charles G. Memminger, S. C., Feb. 21, 1861 George A. Trenholm, S. C., June 13, 1864
War,	Le Roy P. Walker, Miss., Feb. 21, 1861 Judah P. Benjamin, La., Nov. 10, 1861 George W. Randolph, Va., Mar. 23, 1862 James A. Seddon, Va., Nov. 17, 1862
Navy,	John C. Breckinridge, Ky., Feb. 18, 1865
Att'y-Gen'l,	Stephen R. Mallory, Fla., Mar. 4, 1861 Judah P. Benjamin, La., Feb. 21, 1861 Thomas H. Watts, Ala., Sept. 10, 1861 George Davis, N. C., Nov. 10, 1863
P. M. Gen'l,	Henry T. Ellet, Miss., Feb. 21, 1861 John H. Reagan, Texas, Mar. 6, 1861

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

- *John Jay, N. Y., 1789-1795
- John Rutledge, S. C., 1789-1791
- William Cushing, Mass., 1789-1810
- James Wilson, Pa., 1789-1798
- John Blair, Va., 1789-1796
- Robert H. Harrison, Md., 1789-1790
- James Iredell, N. C., 1790-1799
- Thomas Johnson, Md., 1791-1793
- William Paterson, N. J., 1793-1806
- *John Rutledge, S. C., 1795-1795
- Samuel Chase, Md., 1796-1811
- Oliver Ellsworth, Conn., 1796-1800
- Bushrod Washington, Va., 1798-1829
- Alfred Moore, N. C., 1799-1804
- *John Marshall, Va., 1801-1835
- William Johnson, S. C., 1804-1834
- Brockholst Livingstone, N. Y., 1806-1823
- Thomas Todd, Ky., 1807-1826
- Joseph Story, Mass., 1811-1845
- Gabriel Duval, Md., 1811-1836
- Smith Thompson, N. Y., 1823-1843
- Robert Trimble, Ky., 1826-1828
- John McLean, Ohio, 1829-1861
- Henry Baldwin, Pa., 1830-1844
- James M. Wayne, Ga., 1835-1867
- *Roger B. Taney, Md., 1836-1864

Philip P. Barbour, Va., 1836-1841
 John Catron, Tenn., 1837-1865
 John McKinley, Ala., 1837-1852
 Peter V. Daniels, Va., 1841-1860
 Samuel Nelson, N. Y., 1845-1872
 Levi Woodbury, N. H., 1845-1851
 Robert C. Grier, Pa., 1846-1870
 Benjamin R. Curtis, Mass., 1851-1857
 John A. Campbell, Ala., 1853-1861
 Nathan Clifford, Me., 1858-1881
 Noah H. Swayne, Ohio, 1861-1881
 Samuel F. Miller, Iowa, 1862-1890
 David Davis, Ill., 1862-1877
 Stephen J. Field, Cal., 1863-1897
 *Salmon P. Chase, Ohio, 1864-1873
 William Strong, Pa., 1870-1880
 Joseph P. Bradley, N. J., 1870-1892
 Ward Hunt, N. Y., 1872-1882
 *Morrison R. Waite, Ohio, 1874-1888
 John M. Harlan, Ky., 1877——
 William B. Woods, Ga., 1880-1887
 Stanley Mathews, Ohio, 1881-1889
 Horace Gray, Mass., 1881-1902
 Samuel Blatchford, N. Y., 1882-1893
 Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Miss., 1888-1893
 *Melville W. Fuller, Ill., 1888——
 David J. Brewer, Kan., 1889——
 Henry B. Brown, Mich., 1890-1906
 George Shiras, Jr., Pa., 1892-1893

Howell E. Jackson, Tenn., 1893-1895
Edward D. White, La., 1894——
Rufus W. Peckham, N. Y., 1895——
Joseph McKenna, Cal., 1898——
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